# Power Systems Business Plan

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Mitsubishi Heavy Industries, Ltd.



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## 1-1. Sales Overview





### **1-2. Management Structure**







#### **JAC-Series Gas Turbines**

Orders received: Thailand: 8 units US: 2 units 

#### **Heavy-Duty Gas Turbines**

No.1 global market share (41%) in 100 MW and above class\*



#### Flue Gas Desulfurization (FGD) **Systems** No.1 global market share (61%)\*



\* According to data compiled by McCoy Power Reports

#### **Offshore Wind Turbines**

Order received for 100 units of V164-9.5 MW from Moray East, UK



#### **MET Turbochargers for Diesel Engines**

Introduced small, lightweight, high-efficiency models into market



For two-stroke engines



#### H-100 Gas Turbine and Compressor Modular Package

Received technical qualification by oil majors



**Aero Engines** Completed assembly of first domestically produced unit of new PW1200G for MRJ/SpaceJet



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### 2-1. Outlook



Achieve 10% profit margin in FY2020 by fulfilling backlogged orders and optimizing resources, including reducing fixed costs and total assets



## 2-2. Review of FY2018





#### FY2018 Results

- Maintained business plan (Order, Sales, profit) by recovering from the cancellation of a coal-fired project in Japan
  - $\rightarrow$  Increases in service business, compressors, etc.
  - → Profit margin improved on squeezing and efficient management of assets
- Secured No.1 market share in medium/heavy-duty gas turbines in a competitive market
- MVOW's market share expanded in growing offshore wind turbine market
- Order backlog reduced with good progress in constructing new plants
  - $\rightarrow$  Strategies to improve profitability:
    - Further expansion of service business
    - Increase share in growing products
    - Launch new businesses and solutions business
    - Accelerate structure conversion of steam power business (factory reorganization and resources shift)

\* Figures for offshore wind turbines are shown for reference purposes only. These operations are handled by MHI Vestas Offshore Wind (MVOW), an equity-method affiliate.



Measures for achieving 10% profit margin: expand service business, scale up growth products, optimize resources



#### 2-3. 2018 Medium-Term Business Plan Strategies and Measures (2/2)





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### 2-4-1. Clean Gas Power



Business Environment	<ul> <li>Solid market expected over medium to long term with expansion of the LNG market</li> <li>Realizing a low carbon society together with renewable energies</li> <li>Eventual shift to a carbon-free society</li> </ul>	Scale of Market for New Gas-fired Power Plants (GW/year)
Results and Strategies	<ul> <li>Expand market share in Heavy duty gas turbines</li> <li>Heavy-duty gas turbines</li> <li>Results: Orders increased: 6 units in FY2017 → 13 units in FY2018         <ul> <li>JAC series achieved 64% efficiency (70% CO<sub>2</sub> reduction), 27 orders / LOI received</li> </ul> </li> <li>Strategy: Technology development to further reduce environmental load         <ul> <li>Efficiency improvement, higher temperatures technology application</li> <li>Product development responding to low-carbon society (hydrogen-powered gas turbine, etc.)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Small/medium scale gas turbines         <ul> <li>Results: Orders increased : 2 units in FY2017 → 18 units in FY2018             <ul> <li>Distributed generation systems, cogeneration (H Series)</li> <li>Mobile trailer system:                 (aero-derivative MOBILE PAC®, Easy installation and startups.)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Strategy: Sales expansion with multiple applications         <ul> <li>Renewable adjusted flexible operation, distributed generation, compressor driven, floating power generation facilities</li> </ul> </li> <li>Solutions services         <ul> <li>Results: Taiwan PJ Renovation of existing plant</li></ul></li></ul></li></ul>	50 Solid through medium/long term 0 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +
		Source: World Energy Outlook 2018, and MHPS data





Source: IEA World Energy Outlook 2018

## 2-4-2. Steam Power (2/2)



#### Adjusting to market trend (fixed cost reduction / reorganization shifting to services) Solution based business responding to low-carbon society.

Solution based business responding to low-carbon society

#### Optimize resources for post 2021

#### [PMI progress at MHPS]

- Domestic: Steam turbines  $\rightarrow$  consolidation to Hitachi Works

Boilers  $\rightarrow$  Nagasaki and Kure Works unified operation

 Overseas: Reorganization adjusting to business scale (Downsize in China, Europe, Australia, etc.)

#### [Shifting resources]

- · Shifting to services.
- Reallocating to other MHI Group businesses
- · Optimizing manpower through shift to digital factories

#### **MHPS Personnel**



#### Results and Strategies

#### Provide solutions for low-carbon market

- Expand AQCS business (2018 No.1 global market share in FGD)
- Cutting-edge technologies (IGCC, high-efficiency USC, CCS/CCUS)
- and environmental solutions (AQCS, FGD)

(Boiler rehabilitation life extension, steam turbine efficiency improvement, environmental systems additions, etc.)

AI / IoT solutions (MHPS-TOMONI)

(O&M cost reduction and fuel cost reduction through operation optimization,

longer inspection intervals, reduction in manpower through remote monitoring services,

supporting optimized O&M resources.)

MHPS: Mitsubishi Hitachi Power Systems, Ltd AQCS: Air Quality Control System FGD: Flue Gas Desulfurization Equipment USC: Ultra Super Critical power plant CCS: Carbon dioxide Capture Storage CCUS: Carbon dioxide Capture, Utilization and Storage O&M: Operation & Maintenance

### 2-4-3. Nuclear Power



Cover All Processes of Nuclear Power Industry



Results and

**Strategies** 

Nuclear power is evaluated globally as an important base load power source as it can contribute to reduce CO2 emissions.
 In order to assure the long-term and continuous operation of nuclear power plants, establishing the nuclear fuel cycle is strongly desired.

As a leading company in the nuclear power industry in Japan, MHI is helping solve energy issues by maintaining and developing outstanding technologies of our own that will respond to long-term needs.

#### 1) Light water reactor O&M Service

- Steady implementation to comply with new regulations
- Supporting the early completion of severe accident management facilities
- Expanding maintenance work to enable safe and stable operation for 60 years

#### 2) Nuclear fuel cycle

- Supporting on schedule completion of reprocessing facilities and MOX fuel plants
- Proposing maintenance work to enable safe operation after completion (collaboration with Orano)

#### 3) New-build and future reactors

- Developing new reactors with enhanced safety for upcoming new-build projects
- Developing future reactors such as fast reactor, small-modular reactor, high temperature gas cooled reactor

#### 4) Decommissioning initiatives

- Supporting the decommissioning of light water reactors using technologies as a plant supplier
- Focusing on technology development for core debris removal from Fukushima Daiichi plant to enable stabilization



### Conceptualization of Safe Reactor (future plant)



#### **Business Scale (Revenue)**



MOX: Mixed OXide fuel

### 2-4-4. Compressors



Market scale will sustain expansion through the long term. In FY2018, investments were brisk especially in the field of ethylene Environment

Maintaining the top market share in petrochemicals

#### Market Scale of Compressor Business





#### **Business Scale (Order / Revenue)**



In the promising oil & gas market, expand compressor train sales by collaborating with MHPS gas turbines

To respond quickly to US demand for gas processing plants,

currently investigating introducing test stand into our US shop

**Results and Strategies** 

**Business** 

- Expand service business
  - Expand and improve service bases (Americas, Middle East, Asia)

and building a fully integrated local production system

- Strengthen solutions business response (remote monitoring)







### 2-4-5. Aero Engines



MRO: Maintenance Repair & Overhaul QCD: Quality, Cost, Delivery OEM: Original Equipment Manufacturer P&W: Pratt & Whitney **RR: Rolls-Royce** 

#### Market Scale and Growth Potential

Over next 20 years, demand for approx. 83,000 engines totaling ¥130 trillion



### 2-4-6. Marine Machinery



Business Environment	<ul> <li>New shipbuilding market recovering since bottoming out in 2016</li> <li>Maritime environmental regulations (SOx, CO2) tightening</li> <li>Engine market for turbochargers growing steadily</li> </ul>	
Results and Strategies	<ul> <li>Develop new types of turbochargers* to expand business. Capture new customers in Europe and China.</li> <li>In service business, orders are robust for boiler fuel conversion work responding to tightened SOx emissions regulations.</li> <li>Together with customers, currently using digital technologies to develop new technologies for substantially reducing CO<sub>2</sub> emissions. Focus on applying other area products and technologies to marine machinery, with sales support. (SOx scrubbers, gas fuel supply systems, deck machinery, water jets, etc.)</li> </ul>	E

\* Features of new turbochargers:

- 1) **MET-MB II** (axial-flow turbocharger for 2-stroke engines) Turbocharger downsized by increasing air flow volume (+16%)
- 2) **MET-ER** (radial turbocharger for 4-stroke engines) Compact size and fewer parts (-30%) High pressure ratio response and high response





MET-ER





#### Turbocharger Market Structure and Targets



#### Business scale (Revenue)



# 2-4-7. Offshore Wind Turbines

anticipated	Offshore Wind Turbine Market (excluding China)*
Market expected to expand from current focus on Europe first to North America, then Asia (Taiwan, Japan, India, Vietnam, etc.) and other regions (approx. 4-6GW/year)	(GW/year) 11.5 9.5 9.7 Others Japan
Entered offshore wind market in April 2014 upon establishing MVOW with Vestas	6.8 7.2 6.8 US
Market share increasing steadily; order backlog and preferred supplier as of FY2018-end totaled 8 7GW	3.2 3.2 3.0 3.7
	2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 (year)
<ul> <li>Respond to market expansion by strengthening mass-production systems</li> <li>Launch world's largest turbine: V174-9.5MW</li> <li>Establishing bases and developing markets in Japan, Taiwan, US</li> </ul>	Revenue and Market Share         Business scale projected to expand significantly         (work volume secured through FY2021)         Share forecast         FY2021-FY2026
<ul> <li>Strengthen support from MHI</li> </ul>	Share forecast
<ol> <li>Engineering support (production, control, development, etc.)</li> <li>Support development in US, Asia</li> </ol>	FY2017-FY2021 53%
<ol> <li>Engineering support (production, control, development, etc.)</li> <li>Support development in US, Asia</li> </ol>	Actual share through FY2017-FY2021 12%26% 62%
<ol> <li>1) Engineering support (production, control, development, etc.)</li> <li>2) Support development in US, Asia</li> <li>Other</li> </ol>	FY2017-FY2021 Actual share through FY2016 12% 26% 62% 62% 62% $FY2017 \rightarrow FY2021$ Average annual growth rate of over 30%
<ol> <li>Engineering support (production, control, development, etc.)</li> <li>Support development in US, Asia</li> <li>Other</li> </ol>	FY2017-FY2021 Actual share through FY2016 12%26% 62% 62% 62% 68% MVOW FY2017→ FY2021 Average annual growth rate of over 30% SW/year)
<ul> <li>1) Engineering support (production, control, development, etc.)</li> <li>2) Support development in US, Asia</li> <li>Other</li> </ul>	Fy2017-Fy2021       53%         Actual share through FY2016       12%         26%       62%         68%       MVOW         FY2017→ FY2021         Average annual growth rate of over 30%         Gamesa         SW/year)         2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 ··· 2024 (year)         Source: Wood Mackenzie (installation basis/year.)



**Results and Strategies** 

Business

Environment



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### 3-1. Global Power Market Trends (1/2)



Power demand will continue to grow worldwide. (2016: 24,919TWh  $\rightarrow$  2030: 33,510TWh) [US/Europe] Carbon-free → Electrification [Southeast Asia] Power demand increase driven by economic growth

[US/Europe] Coal retiring

Generation method Share of renewable energy will increase worldwide, gas and nuclear remain solid [Southeast Asia] Coal remaining one of major power sources



Source : World Energy Outlook 2018

### 3-1. Global Power Market Trends (2/2)



- Although power demand will grow worldwide and renewables will increase, there is a limit to responding to today's demand with renewables alone
- Gas will play a key role as a backup power source complementing renewables, and nuclear as a baseload source







#### **3-2. Long-Term Business Strategies (2/2)** Sample of New Domain Initiatives





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#### **Reference Materials**

#### **Nuclear Power Business**

- 1) Light Water Reactor O&M Service Initiatives
- 2) Initiatives for Nuclear Fuel Cycle Activities
- 3) Initiatives for New-built and Future Reactors
- 4) Decommissioning Initiatives

### 1) Light Water Reactor O&M Service Initiatives



- Compliance with new regulatory standards for PWR plants is proceeding smoothly, with 9 units already restarted
- Installing severe accident management facilities for restarted plants and maintenance work to enable 60 years of operation are moving steadily forward
  - ⇒ In the case of severe accident management facilities, MHI supports power companies, considering/promoting process shortening
- To achieve stable energy supply in Japan, BWR plant restarts are also recognized necessary ⇒ In response to the requests from BWR utilities, MHI is providing supports in available area based on the experience in PWR plants
- Also respond to component export projects, to maintain our technological capabilities





Steam generator replacement



Core structure replacement

PWR: Pressurized Water Reactor BWR: Boiling Water Reactor

related

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Reprocessin

deliberatio

PWR:C

BWR

operation

# 2) Initiatives for Nuclear Fuel Cycle Activities



- To reduce excess plutonium and maintain the nuclear fuel cycle, on time completion of Rokkasho Reprocessing Plant (RRP) and MOX Fuel Fabrication Plant (J-MOX) are necessary
- As a core company of both projects, taking the lead in supporting Japan Nuclear Fuel Ltd. (JNFL)
- Applying knowledge of Orano (France), into which MHI has invested, proposing extended maintenance programs that will contribute to stable operation after completion



#### [Examples of requirements of new regulations]

1) New emergency response headquarters (conceptual rendering)



2) Cooling tower tornado-resistant measure (protective net)



### 3) Initiatives for New-build and Future Reactors



- Started developing a new concept in order to realize enhanced safety for new-build light water reactors
- Accelerate to develop the design of innovative future reactors\* such as fast reactor, small-modular reactor and high-temperature gas-cooled reactor
- For overseas markets, collaborate with EDF of France in consideration of its economical feasibility



\* Project supported by METI. 2019 "Innovative Nuclear Technology Development Support Projects Responding to Social Needs" EDF: Électricité de France (French power company)

# 4) Decommissioning Initiatives



- For the decommissioning of light water reactors, supporting the utilities in the areas where MHI has advantages as a plant supplier
- MHI is already undertaking first phase of work for the decommissioning PWR plants
- Providing proactive support for stabilization of Fukushima Daiichi, even though they differ from PWR plant facilities
  - (To remove debris—a critical challenge—plans call for phased implementation on small scale using a method conceived by MHI)

